







Threatened plants of western Cameroon

Coffea montekupensis (Rubiaceae)

local name: Deh a Mbine / Dea Mbone (Bakossi) = 'Eye of deer'

Coffea montekupensis Stoffelen, the 'Mount Kupe Coffee' is an understorey forest shrub or treelet 2-4m tall, with solitary pink flowers and fruits ripening glossy red. It is unusual amongst the species of coffee in having pink flowers.

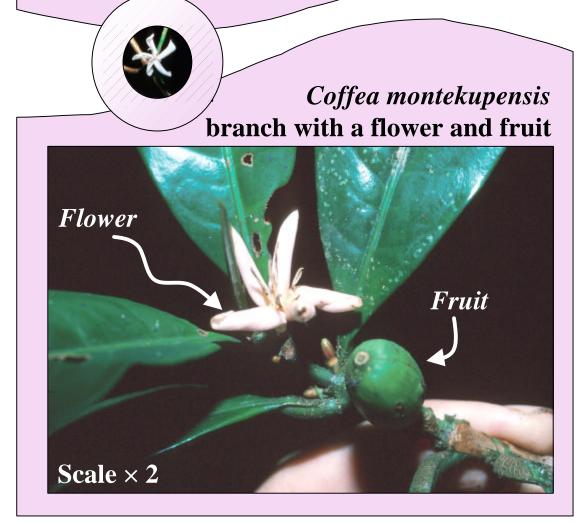


It was discovered during Earthwatch expeditions to Mt Kupe in 1995 and described as a species new to science in 1997*. It is known only from the tribal lands of the Bakossi people, that is Mt. Kupe and the Bakossi Mts, although it is relatively common in this restricted area. If forest is cleared, this species will be lost to the world



KEW BULLETIN VOL. 52(4)

Apart from the cultivated "Robusta coffee" Coffea canephora, C. montekupensis is one of four wild species of Coffea in the Bakossi area, only one of which, C. liberica is known to have been investigated for commercial potential (it has been used in 'instant' coffee). It is possible that the other species, including *C. montekupensis*, might also be found to be useful to man one day.



* Stoffelen, P., Cheek, M., Bridson, D. & Robbrecht, E. (1997). A new species of Coffea (Rubiaceae) and notes on Mt. Kupe (Cameroon). Kew Bull. 52(4): 989-994.

Benedict Pollard 18 June 2001